

Selected Economic Characteristics: 2006-2008
 Data Set: 2006-2008 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates
 Survey: American Community Survey
 Geographic Area: Summit township, Jackson County, Michigan

NOTE: Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the [official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties](#).

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	17,915	800	17,915	(X)
In labor force	11,359	621	63.4%	2.7
Civilian labor force	11,359	621	63.4%	2.7
Employed	10,631	625	59.3%	2.7
Unemployed	728	250	4.1%	1.4
Armed Forces	0	136	0.0%	0.2
Not in labor force	6,556	620	36.6%	2.7
Civilian labor force	11,359	621	11,359	(X)
Percent Unemployed	6.4%	2.2	(X)	(X)
Females 16 years and over				
Population 16 years and over	9,343	525	9,343	(X)
In labor force	5,265	405	56.4%	3.7
Civilian labor force	5,265	405	56.4%	3.7
Employed	5,010	402	53.6%	3.7
Own children under 6 years				
Population 16 years and over	1,992	364	1,992	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	1,525	327	76.6%	10.6
Own children 6 to 17 years				
Population 16 years and over	3,372	429	3,372	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	2,706	408	80.2%	7.2
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	10,339	611	10,339	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	8,977	633	86.8%	3.3
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	931	305	9.0%	2.9
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	0	136	0.0%	0.4
Walked	54	43	0.5%	0.4
Other means	39	47	0.4%	0.5
Worked at home	338	193	3.3%	1.9
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	20.5	2.3	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	10,631	625	10,631	(X)
Management, professional, and related occupations	3,971	532	37.4%	4.5
Service occupations	2,018	407	19.0%	3.6
Sales and office occupations	2,619	422	24.6%	3.5
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	31	38	0.3%	0.4
Construction, extraction, maintenance and repair occupations	592	202	5.6%	1.9

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Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	1,400	271	13.2%	2.6
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	10,631	625	10,631	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	46	43	0.4%	0.4
Construction	203	107	1.9%	1.0
Manufacturing	1,913	309	18.0%	3.0
Wholesale trade	411	183	3.9%	1.7
Retail trade	1,122	286	10.6%	2.6
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	716	198	6.7%	1.8
Information	119	80	1.1%	0.7
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	747	243	7.0%	2.2
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	799	264	7.5%	2.5
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	2,709	403	25.5%	3.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation, and food services	759	262	7.1%	2.4
Other services, except public administration	485	207	4.6%	1.9
Public administration	602	191	5.7%	1.8
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	10,631	625	10,631	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	8,555	608	80.5%	3.0
Government workers	1,374	322	12.9%	2.9
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	702	226	6.6%	2.2
Unpaid family workers	0	136	0.0%	0.4
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2008 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	9,318	355	9,318	(X)
Less than \$10,000	508	198	5.5%	2.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	472	160	5.1%	1.7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	967	208	10.4%	2.2
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1,139	218	12.2%	2.2
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1,407	291	15.1%	3.1
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1,994	342	21.4%	3.6
\$75,000 to \$99,999	1,160	327	12.4%	3.5
\$100,000 to \$149,999	922	205	9.9%	2.2
\$150,000 to \$199,999	407	140	4.4%	1.5
\$200,000 or more	342	118	3.7%	1.2
Median household income (dollars)	52,672	4,157	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	68,274	5,668	(X)	(X)
With earnings	6,927	347	74.3%	2.6
Mean earnings (dollars)	71,658	5,995	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	3,092	314	33.2%	3.1
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	16,197	1,297	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	2,086	298	22.4%	3.1

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Mean retirement income (dollars)	18,416	2,958	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	129	79	1.4%	0.8
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	7,579	3,168	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	147	75	1.6%	0.8
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,582	2,093	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp benefits in the past 12 months	323	145	3.5%	1.5
Families	6,291	368	6,291	(X)
Less than \$10,000	219	153	3.5%	2.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	121	91	1.9%	1.4
\$15,000 to \$24,999	508	161	8.1%	2.5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	526	157	8.4%	2.4
\$35,000 to \$49,999	988	239	15.7%	3.7
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1,439	272	22.9%	4.1
\$75,000 to \$99,999	952	287	15.1%	4.4
\$100,000 to \$149,999	822	193	13.1%	3.0
\$150,000 to \$199,999	374	132	5.9%	2.2
\$200,000 or more	342	118	5.4%	1.9
Median family income (dollars)	62,130	5,887	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	82,264	8,094	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	28,119	2,426	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	3,027	368	3,027	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	29,614	3,565	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	38,085	3,930	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	30,894	2,640	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	50,297	3,523	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	35,200	5,423	(X)	(X)
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	7.4%	3.0	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	11.3%	5.1	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	2.4%	4.4	(X)	(X)
Married couple families	4.6%	3.1	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	5.9%	4.6	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	0.0%	7.2	(X)	(X)
Families with female householder, no husband present	28.0%	13.0	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	38.7%	19.1	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	16.5%	40.2	(X)	(X)
All people	10.5%	3.2	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	15.5%	7.2	(X)	(X)
Related children under 18	14.9%	7.1	(X)	(X)

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
years				
Related children under 5 years	16.6%	10.3	(X)	(X)
Related children 5 to 17 years	14.1%	7.4	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	8.9%	2.3	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	8.2%	2.4	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	11.3%	6.3	(X)	(X)
People in families	8.5%	3.6	(X)	(X)
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	20.2%	5.5	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2006-2008 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability,

see <http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/Accuracy/Accuracy1.htm> Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

•Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/laborfor/laborguidance082504.html> Labor Force Guidance.

•Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

•Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2000.

•Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2002 and 2007. The 2006 and 2007 ACS data are coded using NAICS 2002 while the 2008 ACS data use NAICS 2007 codes. Categories that differ between 2002 and 2007 NAICS are aggregated so that the 3 years of data are consistent in display and reflect the NAICS 2007 codes. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

•While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

•Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.

2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.

4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.

6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.

7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.

8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available. Selected earnings and income data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with group quarters data collection and imputation. See

the <http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/usernotes.html> ACS User Notes for details.